# **Transition Domain: Psychological**

# **Transition Challenge: Identity issues**

What transition difficulties with the challenge of *Identity issues* may look like; behaviors and situations you may see.

(Note that well-being domains aren't discrete, in real life they often overlap.)

- Struggle to find identity takes on multiple forms. May be related to trauma, victim identity.
- May take on "crazy" identity. Use mental health as excuse or shield.
- May experience rejection or stigma due to presenting identity or race, either by unconscious choice or social rejection.
- May use off behaviors or appearances as a protective shield.
- Identity is tied to peer group that Y/YA associates with
- Y/YA may present with radical changes to identity or constant change in appearance due to freedom after leaving parental home
  - Discovery of who they are instead of family or raised identity
- Disjointed relationships with family or support systems
- Racial or ethnic identity formation questions about the meaning of Y/YA's own race or ethnicity, negative or positive experience about race/ethnicity
- Gender or sexual orientation identity

Some Staff Competencies Needed for this Transition Challenge:

- 1. Partnering with young people.
- 2. Addressing domainspecific transition needs.
- 3. Planning partnerships with providers of other services.
- 4. Promoting support from family, peers, mentors.

Some Things You Can Do:

# Engaging:

- Relationship building. Take time to find out what they like, or what they are interested in.
- Support explorations to discover what they like, interested in, who they think they are
  - Provide opportunities for these explorations while have safety net
- Engage in open conversations about race, culture, gender, sexual orientation with the youth

#### Equipping:

- Expose to different ideas and identities.
- Involve in trauma therapy if necessary
- Educate regarding mental health and successful people living with mental health concerns.
- Educate about tools to manage, ie support groups, including culturally appropriate and relevant supports
- Educate about different roles "hats' everyone wears, and how our identity may change in different circumstances
- SPARKS- This may go in engaging as well

### Empowering:

- young adult is able to identify genuine interests and identity.
- Self acceptance occurs
- Young adult is able to present themself in a comfortable manner
- Motivational interviewing/PCP

#### SPARKS link:

http://www.boostconference.org/PDF/2012\_workshops/lgniting%20Sparks%20in%20Youth%20to%20Put%20Them%20on%20the%20Path%20to%20Thriving%20-%20Nancy%20Tellet-Royce.pdf

More information on SPARKS & thriving: <a href="https://www.search-institute.org/our-research/youth-development-research/sparks-and-thriving/">https://www.search-institute.org/our-research/youth-development-research/sparks-and-thriving/</a>